

# Chapter Eight

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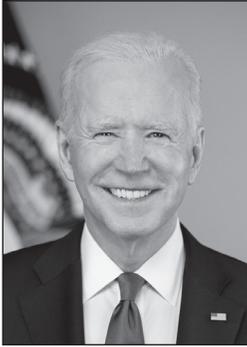
### Minnesota in a Pandemic



By early 2021, the availability of a COVID-19 vaccine was beginning to grow, but Minnesota remained in a state of emergency. Janine Olmscheid receives a COVID-19 vaccination at the City of Blaine’s Pilot Site on January 28, 2021.

Photo: Tom Olmscheid

## PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES



**Joseph R. Biden** (Democrat)  
46th President of the United States

**Elected:** 2020  
**Term:** Four years  
**Term expires:** January 2025  
**Salary:** \$400,000

**White House**  
1600 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20500  
**Phone:** (202) 456-1414  
**Website:** whitehouse.gov

**The U.S. Constitution provides:** To qualify as president, a person must be 35 years old, a natural-born citizen, 14 years a resident of the United States, and elected by a majority of the Electoral College.

## VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES



**Kamala Harris** (Democrat)  
49th Vice President of the United States

**Elected:** 2020  
**Term:** Four years  
**Term expires:** January 2025  
**Salary:** \$235,100

**Eisenhower Executive Office Building**  
Washington, D.C. 20501  
**Phone:** (202) 456-1414  
**Website:** whitehouse.gov

**The U.S. Constitution provides:** To qualify as vice president, a person must meet the same requirements as the president but not be from the same state as the president.

The Cabinet includes the Vice President and the principal officers of executive departments.

## PRESIDENT'S CABINET

Secretary of State: Antony Blinken  
Secretary of the Treasury: Dr. Janet Yellen  
Secretary of Defense: General Lloyd Austin  
Attorney General: Merrick Garland  
Secretary of the Interior: Deb Haaland  
Secretary of Agriculture: Tom Vilsack  
Secretary of Commerce: Gina Raimondo  
Secretary of Labor: Marty Walsh  
Sec. of Health and Human Services: Xavier Becerra  
Sec. of Housing and Urban Dev.: Marcia Fudge  
Secretary of Transportation: Pete Buttigieg  
Secretary of Energy: Jennifer Granholm  
Secretary of Education: Dr. Miguel Cardona

Secretary of Veterans Affairs: Denis McDonough  
Secretary of Homeland Security: Alejandro Mayorkas  
Administrator of the EPA: Michael Regan  
Director, OMB: Neera Tanden  
Director of National Intelligence: Avril Haines  
United States Trade Representative: Katherine Tai  
US Ambassador to the UN: Linda Thomas-Greenfield  
Chair, Council of Econ. Advisers: Dr. Cecelia Rouse  
Administrator of the SBA: Isabel Guzman  
Presidential Science Advisor: Dr. Eric Lander  
Chief of Staff: Ron Klain

## MINNESOTA'S U.S. SENATORS

**The U.S. Constitution provides:** To qualify as senator, a person must be 30 years old, a citizen of the United States nine years, a resident of the state, and elected by the people.



**Amy Klobuchar** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** 2006, 2012, 2018

**Term:** Six years

**Term Expires:** January 2025

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Minneapolis

**Website:** [klobuchar.senate.gov](http://klobuchar.senate.gov)

**Committees:** Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry; Commerce, Science, and Transportation; Joint Economic; Judiciary; Rules and Administration; Joint Committee on Printing & Joint Committee on the Library

**D.C. Office**

302 Hart Senate Office Building  
Washington, D.C. 20510

**Phone:** (202) 224-3244

**Fax:** (202) 228-2186

**Metro Office**

1200 Washington Ave S., Suite 250  
Minneapolis, MN 55415

**Phone:** (612) 727-5220

**Fax:** (612) 727-5223

**Southern Office**

1130 1/2 Seventh Street  
N.W., Suite 212

Rochester, MN 55901

**Phone:** (507) 288-5321

**Fax:** (507) 288-2922

**Northwestern & Central Office**

121 Fourth St. S.

Moorhead, MN 56560

**Phone:** (218) 287-2219

**Fax:** (218) 287-2930

**Northeastern Office**

Olcott Plaza, Room 105

820 Ninth St. N.

Virginia, MN 55792

**Phone:** (218) 741-9690

**Fax:** (218) 741-3692



**Tina Smith** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** Appointed 2017, Elected 2018, 2020

**Term:** Six years

**Term Expires:** January 2027

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Minneapolis

**Website:** [smith.senate.gov](http://smith.senate.gov)

**Committees:** Health, Education, Labor and Pensions; Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry; Indian Affairs; and Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs Committee

**D.C. Office**

309 Hart Senate Office Building  
Washington, D.C. 20510

**Phone:** (202) 224-5641

**St. Paul Office**

60 East Plato Blvd., Suite 220  
St. Paul, MN 55107

**Phone:** (651) 221-1016

**Duluth Office**

515 W. First St., Suite 104  
Duluth, MN 55802

**Phone:** (218) 722-2390

**Moorhead Office**

819 Center Avenue, Suite 2A

Moorhead, MN 56560

**Phone:** (218) 284-8721

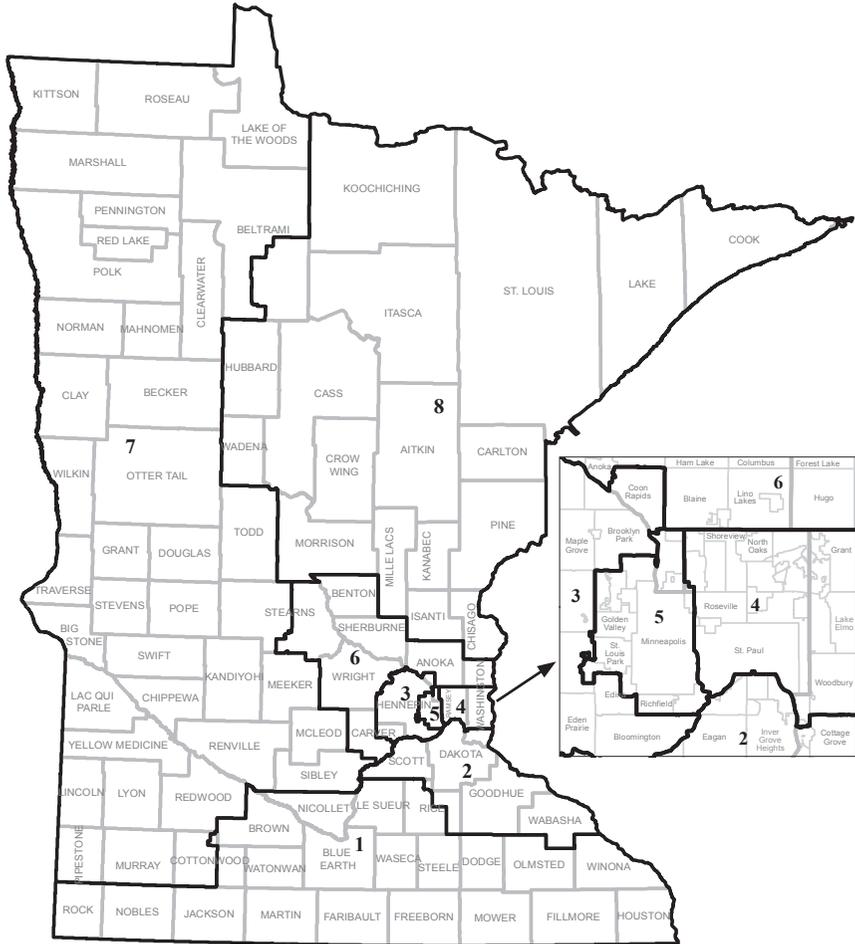
**Rochester Office**

1202-1/2 7th Street NW, Suite 213

Rochester, MN 55901

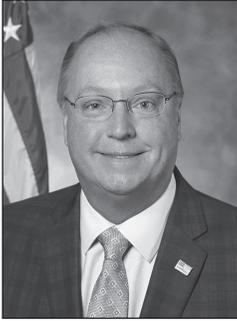
**Phone:** (507) 288-2003

# MINNESOTA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS



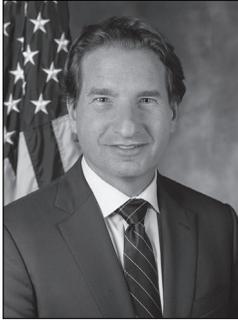
## MINNESOTA'S U.S. REPRESENTATIVES

**The U.S. Constitution provides:** To qualify as representative a person must be 25 years old, a citizen of the United States for seven years and a resident of the state, and elected by the people.

Congressional District 1**Jim Hagedorn** (Republican)**Elected:** 2018, 2020**Term:** Two years**Term expires:** January 2023**Salary:** \$174,000**Residence:** Blue Earth**Website:** [hagedorn.house.gov](http://hagedorn.house.gov)**Committees:** Agriculture, Small Business**D.C. Office** 325 Cannon House Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515**Phone:** (202) 225-2472**Mankato Office:** 11 Civic Center Plaza, Suite 301, Mankato 56001**Rochester Office:** 1530 Greenview Drive SW, Suite 207, Rochester 55902Congressional District 2**Angie Craig** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)**Elected:** 2018, 2020**Term:** Two years**Term expires:** January 2023**Salary:** \$174,000**Residence:** Burnsville**Website:** [craig.house.gov](http://craig.house.gov)**Committees:** Agriculture, Transportation and Infrastructure, Small Business**D.C. Office:** 1523 Longworth House Office Bldg.,

Washington, D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-2271 **Fax:** (202) 225-2595**Minnesota Office:** 12940 Harriet Avenue S, Suite 238, Burnsville, MN 55337**Phone:** (651) 846-2120



Congressional District 3

**Dean Phillips** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** 2018, 2020

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2023

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Deephaven

**Website:** [phillips.house.gov](http://phillips.house.gov)

**Committees:** Financial Services, Foreign Affairs, Ethics

**D.C. Office:** 1305 Longworth House Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-2871

**Minnesota Office:** 1800 West Old Shakopee Road, Bloomington Civic Plaza, Second Floor, Bloomington, MN 55431



Congressional District 4

**Betty McCollum** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2023

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** St. Paul

**Website:** [mccollum.house.gov](http://mccollum.house.gov)

**Committee:** Appropriations

**D.C. Office:** 2256 Rayburn House Office Bldg., Washington D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-6631 **Fax:** (202) 225-1968

**Minnesota Office:** 165 Western Ave. N., Suite 17, St. Paul, MN 55102

**Phone:** (651) 224-9191 **Fax:** (651) 224-3056



Congressional District 5

**Ilhan Omar** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Elected:** 2018, 2020

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2023

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Minneapolis

**Website:** [omar.house.gov](http://omar.house.gov)

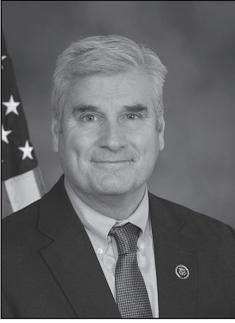
**Committees:** Budget, Education and Labor, Foreign Affairs

**D.C. Office:** 1517 Longworth House Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-4755

**Minnesota Office:** 404 3rd Avenue North, Suite 203

**Phone:** (612) 333-1272



Congressional District 6

**Tom Emmer** (Republican)

**Elected:** 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2023

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Delano

**Website:** [emmer.house.gov](http://emmer.house.gov)

**Committees:** Financial Services

**D.C. Office:** 315 Cannon House Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-2331 **Fax:** (202) 225-6475

**Minnesota Office:** 9201 Quaday Ave. NE, Suite 206, Otsego, MN 55330

**Phone:** (763) 241-6848 **Fax:** (763) 241-7955



Congressional District 7

**Michelle Fischbach** (Republican)

**Elected:** 2020

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2023

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Paynesville

**Website:** [fischbach.house.gov](http://fischbach.house.gov)

**Committees:** Agriculture, Judiciary, Rules

**D.C. Office:** 1237 Longworth House Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-2165 **Fax:** (202) 225-1593

**Moorhead Office:** 2513 8th Street S Moorhead, MN 56560

**Phone:** (218) 422-2090

**Willmar Office:** 2211 1st Street Suite 190, Willmar, MN 56201



Congressional District 8

**Pete Stauber** (Republican)

**Elected:** 2018, 2020

**Term:** Two years

**Term expires:** January 2023

**Salary:** \$174,000

**Residence:** Hermantown

**Website:** [stauber.house.gov](http://stauber.house.gov)

**Committees:** Transportation and Infrastructure, Small Business

**D.C. Office:** 126 Cannon House Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515

**Phone:** (202) 225-6211

**Brainerd Office:** Brainerd City Hall, 501 Laurel St., Brainerd, MN 56401

**Phone:** (218) 355-0862

**Cambridge Office:** Cambridge City Hall 300 3rd Avenue NE, Cambridge, MN 55008

**Chisholm Office:** 316 W Lake Street, Room 7, Chisholm, MN, 55719

**Phone:** (218) 355-0726

**Hermantown Office:** 5094 Miller Trunk Hwy, Suite 900, Hermantown, MN 55811

**Phone:** (218) 481-6396

## MINNESOTANS IN CONGRESS SINCE STATEHOOD

### UNITED STATES SENATORS

#### SEAT I

James Shields, Democrat: May 11, 1858 to March 3, 1859

Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1859 to March 3, 1865

Daniel S. Norton, Republican: March 4, 1865 to July 13, 1870

William Windom, Republican: July 16, 1870 to January 18, 1871

O. P. Stearns, Republican: January 18, 1871 to March 3, 1871

William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1871 to March 12, 1881

A. J. Edgerton, Republican: March 14, 1881 to October 26, 1881

William Windom, Republican: October 26, 1881 to March 3, 1883

D. M. Sabin, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1889

W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1895

Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1895 to April 28, 1923

Magnus Johnson, Farmer-Labor: July 16, 1923 to March 4, 1925

Thomas D. Schall, Republican: March 4, 1925 to December 23, 1935

Elmer A. Benson, Farmer-Labor: December 27, 1935 to November 3, 1936

Guy V. Howard, Republican: November 3, 1936 to January 3, 1937

Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937 to August 31, 1940

Joseph H. Ball, Republican: October 14, 1940 to November 18, 1942

Arthur E. Nelson, Republican: November 18, 1942 to January 6, 1943  
 Joseph H. Ball, Republican: January 6, 1943 to January 3, 1949  
 Hubert H. Humphrey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949 to December 29, 1964  
 Walter F. Mondale, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: December 30, 1964 to December 30, 1976  
 Wendell R. Anderson, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: December 30, 1976 to December 29, 1978  
 Rudy Boschwitz, Independent-Republican: December 30, 1978 to January 3, 1991  
 Paul D. Wellstone, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1991 to October 25, 2002  
 Dean Barkley, Independence: November 12, 2002 to January 3, 2003  
 Norm Coleman, Republican: January 3, 2003 to January 3, 2009  
 Al Franken, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: July 7, 2009 - January 2, 2018  
 Tina Smith, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 3, 2018 - present

## SEAT II

Henry M. Rice, Democrat: May 11, 1858 to March 3, 1863  
 Alexander Ramsey, Republican: March 4, 1863 to March 3, 1875  
 S. J. R. McMillan, Republican: March 6, 1875 to March 3, 1887  
 C. K. Davis, Republican: March 4, 1887 to November 27, 1900  
 Charles A. Towne, Democrat: December 5, 1900 to January 23, 1901  
 Moses E. Clapp, Republican: January 23, 1901 to March 4, 1917  
 Frank B. Kellogg, Republican: March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1923  
 Henrik Shipstead, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1923 to January 3, 1947 (was a Republican 1941-47)  
 Edward J. Thye, Republican: January 3, 1947 to January 3, 1959  
 Eugene J. McCarthy, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1959 to January 3, 1971  
 Hubert H. Humphrey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1971 to January 13, 1978  
 Muriel Humphrey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 25, 1978 to November 7, 1978  
 Dave Durenberger, Independent-Republican: November 8, 1978 to January 3, 1995  
 Rod Grams, Republican: January 3, 1995 to January 3, 2001  
 Mark Dayton, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2001 to January 3, 2007  
 Amy Klobuchar, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2007 - present

## UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES

### At Large

William Wallace Phelps, Democrat: May 11, 1858, to March 3, 1859  
 J. M. Cavanaugh, Democrat: May 12, 1858 to March 4, 1859  
 William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1859 to March 4, 1863  
 Cyrus Aldrich, Republican: March 4, 1859 to March 4, 1863  
 James Manahan, Republican: March 4, 1913 to March 4, 1915  
 Ray P. Chase, Republican: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Theodore Christianson, Republican: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Harold Knutson, Republican: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Henry Arens, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Magnus Johnson, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 F. H. Shoemaker, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935  
 Elnar Hoidale, Democrat: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935

### First District

William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1863 to March 4, 1869  
 Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1869 to March 4, 1871  
 Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1871 to March 4, 1883  
 Milo White, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1887  
 Thomas Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889  
 Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891  
 W. H. Harries, Democrat: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1893  
 James A. Tawney, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1911  
 Sydney Anderson, Republican: March 4, 1911 to March 4, 1925

Allen J. Furlow, Republican: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1929  
Victor Christgau, Republican: March 4, 1929 to March 4, 1933  
August H. Andresen, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 14, 1958  
Albert H. Quie, Republican: March 6, 1958 to January 1, 1979  
Arlen Erdahl, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1979 to January 3, 1983  
Timothy J. Penny, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1983 to January 3, 1995  
Gil Gutknecht, Republican: January 3, 1995 to January 3, 2007  
Tim Walz, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2007 - January 7, 2019  
Jim Hagedorn, Republican, January 7, 2019 - present

### Second District

Ignatius Donnelly, Republican: March 4, 1863 to March 4, 1869  
Eugene M. Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1869 to March 4, 1871  
John T. Averill, Republican: March 4, 1871 to March 4, 1873  
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1873 to March 4, 1879  
Henry Poehler, Democrat: March 4, 1879 to March 4, 1881  
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1881 to March 4, 1883  
J. B. Wakefield, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1887  
John Lind, Republican: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1893  
James T. McCleary, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1907  
W. S. Hammond, Democrat: March 4, 1907 to March 4, 1915  
Franklin F. Ellsworth, Republican: March 4, 1915 to March 4, 1921  
Frank Clague, Republican: March 4, 1921 to March 4, 1933  
Elmer J. Ryan, Democrat: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1941  
Joseph P. O'Hara, Republican: January 3, 1941 to January 3, 1959  
Ancher Nelsen, Republican: January 3, 1959 to December 31, 1974  
Tom Hagedorn, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1975 to January 3, 1983  
Vin Weber, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1983 to January 3, 1993  
David Minge, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1993 to January 3, 2001  
Mark Kennedy, Republican: January 3, 2001 to January 3, 2003  
John Kline, Republican: January 3, 2003 - January 3, 2017  
Jason Lewis, Republican: January 3, 2017 - January 7, 2019  
Angie Craig, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 7, 2019 - present

### Third District

John T. Averill, Republican: March 4, 1873 to March 4, 1875  
William S. King, Republican: March 4, 1875 to March 4, 1877  
Jacob H. Stewart, Republican: March 4, 1877 to March 4, 1879  
William D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1879 to March 4, 1883  
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1887  
John L. MacDonald, Democrat: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889  
Darwin S. Hall, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891  
O. M. Hall, Democrat: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1895  
Joel P. Heatwole, Republican: March 4, 1895 to March 4, 1903  
Charles R. Davis, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1925  
August H. Andresen, Republican: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1933  
Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1937  
Henry G. Teigan, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937 to January 3, 1939  
John G. Alexander, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1941  
Richard "Dick" P. Gale, Republican: January 3, 1941 to January 3, 1945  
William J. Gallagher, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1945 to August 13, 1946  
George MacKinnon, Republican: January 3, 1947 to January 3, 1949  
Roy W. Wier, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949 to January 3, 1961  
Clark MacGregor, Republican: January 3, 1961 to January 3, 1971  
Bill Frenzel, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1971 to January 3, 1991  
Jim Ramstad, Republican: January 3, 1991 to January 3, 2009  
Erik Paulsen, Republican: January 3, 2009 - January 7, 2019  
Dean Phillips, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 7, 2019 - present

**Fourth District**

W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1885  
 J. B. Gilfillan, Republican: March 4, 1885 to March 4, 1887  
 Edmund Rice, Democrat: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889  
 S. P. Snider, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891  
 J. N. Castle, Democrat: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1893  
 Andrew R. Kiefer, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1897  
 Frederick C. Stevens, Republican: March 4, 1897 to March 4, 1915  
 Carl C. Van Dyke, Democrat: March 4, 1915 to May 20, 1919  
 Oscar E. Keller, Republican: July 10, 1919 to March 4, 1927  
 Melvin J. Maas, Republican: March 4, 1927 to March 3, 1933  
 Melvin J. Maas, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1945  
 Frank T. Starkey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1945 to January 3, 1947  
 Edward J. Devitt, Republican: January 3, 1947 to January 3, 1949  
 Eugene J. McCarthy, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949 to January 3, 1959  
 Joseph E. Karth, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1959 to January 3, 1977  
 Bruce F. Vento, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1977 to October 10, 2000  
 Betty McCollum, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2001 - present

**Fifth District**

Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1889  
 S. G. Comstock, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891  
 Kittel Halvorson, Alliance: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1893  
 Loren Fletcher, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1903  
 John Lind, Democrat: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1905  
 Loren Fletcher, Republican: March 4, 1905 to March 4, 1907  
 Frank M. Nye, Republican: March 4, 1907 to March 4, 1913  
 George R. Smith, Republican: March 4, 1913 to March 4, 1917  
 Ernest Lundeen, Republican: March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1919  
 Walter H. Newton, Republican: March 4, 1919 to June 30, 1929  
 W. I. Nolan, Republican: July 1, 1929 to March 4, 1933  
 Theodore Christianson, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1937  
 Dewey William Johnson, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937 to January 3, 1939  
 Oscar Youngdahl, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1943  
 Walter H. Judd, Republican: January 3, 1943 to January 3, 1963  
 Donald M. Fraser, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1963 to January 3, 1979  
 Martin Olav Sabo, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1979 to January 3, 2007  
 Keith Ellison, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2007 - January 7, 2019  
 Ilhan Omar, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 7, 2019 - present

**Sixth District**

M. R. Baldwin, Democrat: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1895  
 Charles A. Towne, Republican: March 4, 1895 to March 4, 1897  
 Robert Page Morris, Republican: March 4, 1897 to March 4, 1903  
 C. B. Buckman, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1907  
 Charles A. Lindbergh, Republican: March 4, 1907 to March 4, 1917  
 Harold Knutson, Republican: March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1933  
 Harold Knutson, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1949  
 Fred Marshall, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949 to January 3, 1963  
 Alec G. Olson, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1963 to January 3, 1967  
 John M. Zwach, Republican: January 3, 1967 to January 3, 1975  
 Richard Nolan, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1975 to January 3, 1981  
 Vin Weber, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1981 to January 3, 1983  
 Gerry Sikorski, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1983 to January 3, 1993  
 Rod Grams, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1993 to January 3, 1995

Bill Luther, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1995 to January 3, 2003  
Mark Kennedy, Republican: January 3, 2003 to January 3, 2007  
Michele Bachmann, Republican: January 3, 2007 to January 3, 2015  
Tom Emmer, Republican: January 3, 2015 - present

### **Seventh District**

Haldor E. Boen, People's Party: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1895  
Frank M. Eddy, Republican: March 4, 1895 to March 4, 1903  
Andrew J. Volstead, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1923  
O. J. Kvale, Independent: March 4, 1923 to March 4, 1925  
O. J. Kvale, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1925 to September 11, 1929  
Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: October 16, 1929 to March 4, 1933  
Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1939  
H. Carl Andersen, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1963  
Odin Langen, Republican: January 3, 1963 to January 3, 1971  
Bob Bergland, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 3, 1971 to January 22, 1977  
Arlan Stangeland, Independent-Republican: February 22, 1977 to January 3, 1991  
Collin C. Peterson, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1991 - January 3, 2021  
Michelle Fischbach, Republican: January 3, 2021 - present

### **Eighth District**

J. Adam Bede, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1909  
Clarence B. Miller, Republican: March 4, 1909 to March 4, 1919  
William L. Carss, Independent: March 4, 1919 to March 4, 1921  
Oscar J. Larson, Republican: March 4, 1921 to March 4, 1925  
William L. Carss, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1929  
William A. Pittenger, Republican: March 4, 1929 to March 4, 1933  
William A. Pittenger, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1937  
John T. Bernard, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937 to January 3, 1939  
William A. Pittenger, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1947  
John A. Blatnik, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1947 to December 31, 1974  
James Oberstar, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1975 to January 3, 2011  
Chip Cravaack, Republican: January 3, 2011 - January 3, 2013  
Richard Nolan, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2013 - January 7, 2019  
Pete Stauber, Republican, January 7, 2019 - present

### **Ninth District**

Halvor Steenerson, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1923  
Knud Wefald, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1923 to March 4, 1927  
Conrad G. Selvig, Republican: March 4, 1927 to March 4, 1933  
Richard Thompson Buckler, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1943  
Harold C. Hagen, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1943 to January 3, 1945  
Harold C. Hagen, Republican: January 3, 1945 to January 3, 1955  
Coya Knutson, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1955 to January 3, 1959  
Odin Langen, Republican: January 3, 1959 to January 3, 1963

### **Tenth District**

Thomas D. Schall, Progressive: March 4, 1915 to March 4, 1919  
Thomas D. Schall, Republican: March 4, 1919 to March 4, 1925  
Godfrey G. Goodwin, Republican: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1933

## SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Supreme Court Bldg., 1 First St. NE Washington, DC 20543 **Phone:** (202) 479-3000

**Website:** [supremecourt.gov](http://supremecourt.gov)

**Term:** Life **Salary:** Chief Justice, \$263,300; Associate Justice, \$251,800

**Chief Justice:** John G. Roberts, Jr., Maryland (2005)

Anthony M. Kennedy, California (1988)  
 Clarence Thomas, Washington, D.C. (1991)  
 Stephen Breyer, California (1994)  
 Sonia Sotomayor, New York (2009)  
 Elena Kagan, New York (2010)  
 Neil Gorsuch, Colorado (2017)  
 Brett Kavanaugh, Maryland (2018)  
 Amy Coney Barrett, Indiana (2020)

Year indicates date appointed to the Supreme Court.

## MINNESOTANS ON THE U.S. SUPREME COURT SINCE STATEHOOD

**Pierce Butler**, associate justice, United States Supreme Court (1923–1939).

Born March 17, 1866, Dakota County. Education: Carleton College (1877); read law in office of Pinch and Twohy; assistant county attorney (1891–93), county attorney (1893–97); railroad counsel, law practice; regent, University of Minnesota (17 years); U.S. Supreme Court (1923–39). Died November 16, 1939.

**William O. Douglas**, associate justice, United States Supreme Court (1939–1975).

Born October 16, 1898, Maine Township, Minnesota. Education: Whitman College (1920), Columbia University Law School (1925); law practice (1925–27); faculty, Columbia University (1928–29); faculty, Yale University (1929–1936); commissioner, U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (1936–39); U.S. Supreme Court (1939–75). Died January 19, 1980.

**Warren E. Burger**, chief justice, United States Supreme Court (1969–1986).

Born September 17, 1907, St. Paul. Education: University of Minnesota, St. Paul College of Law (1931, magna cum laude); law practice; faculty, William Mitchell College of Law; U.S. assistant attorney general, U.S. Court of Appeals (1956–69); U.S. Supreme Court (1969–86); chair, Commission on the Bicentennial of the United States Constitution. Died June 25, 1995.

**Harry A. Blackmun**, associate justice, United States Supreme Court (1970–1994).

Born November 12, 1908, Nashville, Illinois. Education: Harvard University (A.B. 1929, summa cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa; LL.B. 1932); law practice; faculty, William Mitchell College of Law, University of Minnesota Law School; resident counsel, Mayo Clinic and Mayo Association; U.S. Court of Appeals (1959–70); U.S. Supreme Court (1970–94). Died March 4, 1999.

## U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE EIGHTH CIRCUIT

The Eighth Judicial Circuit includes districts in Arkansas, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota and South Dakota.

**Main Office:** Thomas F. Eagleton Courthouse, 111 S. 10th St., St. Louis, MO 63102  
**Phone:** (314) 244-2400 **Website:** [www.ca8.uscourts.gov](http://www.ca8.uscourts.gov)

**Clerk of the Circuit Court:** Michael E. Gans, St. Louis, MO

**St. Paul Office:** 316 N. Robert St., Room 500, St. Paul, MN 55101  
**Phone:** (651) 848-1300

**Chief Judge:** Lavenski R. Smith, AR

### Senior Judges:

C. Arlen Beam, NE; Pasco M. Bowman, MO; Michael J. Melloy, IA; Morris S. Arnold, AR

### Circuit Judges:

Duane Benton, MO  
Steven M. Colloton, IA  
Raymond W. Gruender, MO  
Jane Kelly, IA  
James B. Loken, MN

Bobby E. Shepherd, AR  
Jonathan A. Kobes, SD  
Ralph R. Erickson, ND  
L. Steven Grasz, NE  
David R. Stras, MN

## U.S. DISTRICT COURT

Minnesota constitutes one judicial district divided into six divisions. The clerk maintains offices in the third, fourth, and fifth divisions. Correspondence related to cases in other divisions may be mailed to any of the divisional offices. Both full-time and part-time magistrates serve at-large in Minnesota.

Third Division: Warren E. Burger U.S. Courthouse, 316 N. Robert St., St. Paul, MN 55101  
Phone: (651) 848-1100

Fourth Division: U.S. Courthouse, 300 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, MN 55415 Phone: (612) 664-5000

Fifth Division: Gerald W. Heaney U.S. Courthouse, 515 W. 1st St., Duluth, MN 55802  
Phone: (218) 529-3500

Sixth Division: Edward J. Devitt U.S. Courthouse, 118 Mill St. S., Fergus Falls, MN 56537  
Phone: (218) 739-5758

**Clerk of the District Court:** Richard D. Sletten

### District Judges in Minneapolis:

John R. Tunheim, Chief Judge  
Michael J. Davis, Senior Judge  
Ann D. Montgomery, Senior Judge  
Joan N. Erickson  
Patrick J. Schiltz  
David S. Doty, Senior Judge

### Magistrate Judge in Minneapolis:

David T. Schultz  
Kate M. Menendez

### Magistrate Judge in Duluth, Bemidji:

Leo I. Brisbois  
Jon T. Huseby

### District Judges in St. Paul:

Wilhelmina M. Wright  
Donovan W. Frank, Senior Judge  
Susan R. Nelson  
Donald D. Alsop, Senior Judge  
Paul A. Magnuson, Senior Judge  
Nancy E. Brasel

### Magistrate Judges in St. Paul:

Hildy Bowbeer  
Elizabeth Cowan Wright  
Tony N. Leung  
Becky R. Thorson

**OFFICE OF U.S. ATTORNEY  
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA**

**Office:** Minneapolis: 300 S. 4th St., Suite 600, Minneapolis, MN 55415  
St. Paul: 316 North Robert Street, Suite 404, St. Paul, MN 55101  
**Phone:** (612) 664-5600 **Toll-free:** (888) 264-5107 **Website:** justice.gov/usao-mn

**Acting United States Attorney:** W. Anders Folk

**Assistant United States Attorneys:**

Deidre Aanstad	Allison Ethen	Kristen Rau
Jim Alexander	David Fuller	Liles Repp
Samantha Bates	David Genrich	Lauren Roso
Craig Baune	Evan Gilead	Bahram Samie
Benjamin Bejar	Quinn Hochhalter	Erin Secord
LeeAnn Bell	Tom Hollenhorst	Manda Sertich
Ann Bildtsen	Adam Hoskins	Ruth Shnider
Chad Blumenfeld	Sarah Hudletston	Friedrich Siekert
Amber Brennan	Harry Jacobs	Jordan Sing
Gregory Brooker	Michelle Jones	Allen Slaughter
Katharine Buzicky	Lisa Kirkpatrick	David Steinkamp
Thomas Calhoun-Lopez	Robert Lewis	Kim Svendsen
Roylene Champeaux	David MacLaughlin	Joseph Teirab
Michael Cheever	Lindsey Middlecamp	Joseph Thompson
Alexander Chiquoine	Angela Munoz	Andy Tweeten
John Docherty	Nathan Nelson	Ana Voss
Miranda Dugi	Jeffrey Paulsen	Chelsea Walcker
Andrew Dunne	Emily Polachek	Justin Wesley
Matthew Ebert	Laura Provinzino	Melinda Williams
Bradley Endicott	Timothy Rank	Andrew Winter

**U. S. Attorneys Since Statehood  
District of Minnesota**

Henry L. Moss 1849-1853	Phillip Neville 1952-1953
John E. Warren 1854-1855	George E. MacKinnon 1953-1958
Eugene M. Wilson 1857-1861	Fallon Kelly 1958-1961
Henry L. Moss 1863-1868	Miles W. Lord 1961-1966
Cushman K. Davis 1868-1873	Patrick J. Foley 1966-1969
William W. Billson 1873-1882	Robert G. Renner 1969-1977
D.B. Searle 1882-1885	Andrew W. Danielson 1977-1979
George N. Baxter 1885-1890	Thomas K. Berg 1980-1981
Eugene G. Hay 1890-1894	James M. Rosenbaum 1981-1985
E.C. Stringer 1894-1898	Jerome G. Arnold 1986-1991
Charles C. Houpt 1902-1914	Thomas B. Heffelfinger 1991-1993
Alfred Jaques 1914-1922	David L. Lillehaug 1994-1998
Layfayette French Jr. 1922-1928	B. Todd Jones 1998-2001
Lewis L. Dull 1928-1933	Thomas B. Heffelfinger 2001-2006
George F. Sullivan 1933-1937	Rachel K. Paulose 2006-2007
Victor E. Anderson 1937-1948	B. Todd Jones 2009-2013
John W. Graff 1948-1949	Andrew M. Luger 2014-2017
Clarence Landrum 1949-1952	Erica H. MacDonald 2018 - 2021
	W. Anders Folk 2021 - present

## PRESIDENTS AND VICE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

President	Party Designation	Term	Vice President
George Washington	None, Federalist	1789-1797	John Adams
John Adams	Federalist	1797-1801	Thomas Jefferson
Thomas Jefferson	Democratic-Republican	1801-1809	Aaron Burr, George Clinton
James Madison	Democratic-Republican	1809-1817	George Clinton <sup>10</sup> , Elbridge Gerry <sup>11</sup>
James Monroe	Democratic-Republican	1817-1825	Daniel Tompkins
John Quincy Adams	Democratic-Republican	1825-1829	John Calhoun
Andrew Jackson	Democrat	1829-1837	John Calhoun <sup>12</sup> , Martin van Buren
Martin van Buren	Democrat	1837-1841	Richard Johnson
William H. Harrison <sup>1</sup>	Whig	1841	John Tyler
John Tyler	Whig	1841-1845	vacant <sup>13</sup>
James K. Polk	Democrat	1845-1849	George Dallas
Zachary Taylor <sup>2</sup>	Whig	1849-1850	Millard Fillmore
Millard Fillmore	Whig	1850-1853	vacant <sup>13</sup>
Franklin Pierce	Democrat	1853-1857	William King
James Buchanan	Democrat	1857-1861	John Breckinridge
Abraham Lincoln <sup>3</sup>	Republican	1861-1865	Hannibal Hamlin, Andrew Johnson
Andrew Johnson	National Union	1865-1869	vacant <sup>13</sup>
Ulysses S. Grant	Republican	1869-1873	Schuyler Colfax, Henry Wilson
Rutherford Hayes	Republican	1877-1881	William Wheeler
James Garfield <sup>4</sup>	Republican	1881	Chester Arthur
Chester Arthur	Republican	1881-1885	vacant <sup>13</sup>
Grover Cleveland	Democrat	1885-1889	Thomas Hendriks
Benjamin Harrison	Republican	1889-1893	Levi Morton
Grover Cleveland	Democrat	1893-1897	Adlai Stevenson
William McKinley <sup>5</sup>	Republican	1897-1901	Garret Hobart, Theodore Roosevelt
Theodore Roosevelt	Republican	1901-1909	Charles Fairbanks
William Taft	Republican	1909-1913	James Sherman
Woodrow Wilson	Democrat	1913-1921	Thomas Marshall
Warren Harding <sup>6</sup>	Republican	1921-1923	Calvin Coolidge
Calvin Coolidge	Republican	1923-1929	Charles Dawes
Herbert C. Hoover	Republican	1929-1933	Charles Curtis
Franklin Delano Roosevelt <sup>7</sup>	Democrat	1933-1945	John Garner, Henry Wallace, Harry S. Truman
Harry S. Truman	Democrat	1945-1953	Alben Barkley
Dwight David Eisenhower	Republican	1953-1961	Richard Milhous Nixon
John Fitzgerald Kennedy <sup>8</sup>	Democrat	1961-1963	Lyndon Baines Johnson
Lyndon Baines Johnson	Democrat	1963-1969	Hubert Horatio Humphrey
Richard Milhous Nixon <sup>9</sup>	Republican	1969-1974	Spiro Theodore Agnew <sup>14</sup> , Gerald R. Ford
Gerald R. Ford	Republican	1974-1977	Nelson Aldrich Rockefeller
James "Jimmy" Earl Carter, Jr.	Democrat	1977-1981	Walter Frederick Mondale
Ronald Wilson Reagan	Republican	1981-1989	George Herbert Walker Bush
George Herbert Walker Bush	Republican	1989-1993	James Danforth "Dan" Quayle
William "Bill" Jefferson Clinton	Democrat	1993-2001	Albert "Al" Arnold Gore
George Walker Bush	Republican	2001-2009	Richard "Dick" Bruce Cheney
Barack Hussein Obama	Democrat	2009-2017	Joseph "Joe" Robinette Biden Jr.
Donald J. Trump	Republican	2017-2021	Michael "Mike" Pence
Joseph "Joe" Robinette Biden Jr.	Democrat	2021 -	Kamala Harris

<sup>1</sup>Died in office, April 4, 1841, and succeeded by Vice President Tyler.<sup>2</sup>Died in office, July 9, 1850, and succeeded by Vice President Fillmore.<sup>3</sup>Assassinated April 14, 1865, and succeeded by Vice President Johnson, April 15, 1865.<sup>4</sup>Died September 19, 1881, from wounds by assassin, and succeeded by Vice President Arthur.<sup>5</sup>Died September 14, 1901, from wounds by assassin, and succeeded by Vice President Roosevelt.<sup>6</sup>Died in office, August 2, 1923, and succeeded by Vice President Coolidge.<sup>7</sup>Died in office, April 12, 1945, and succeeded by Vice President Truman.<sup>8</sup>Assassinated November 22, 1963, and succeeded by Vice President Johnson.<sup>9</sup>Resigned on August 9, 1974, and succeeded by Vice President Ford.<sup>10</sup>Died in office, April 20, 1812.<sup>11</sup>Died in office, November 23, 1814.<sup>12</sup>Resigned December 28, 1832, to become U.S. Senator.<sup>13</sup>Prior to the adoption of the 25<sup>th</sup> amendment in 1967, no constitutional provision existed to fill a vice-presidential vacancy.<sup>14</sup>Resigned October 10, 1973.